

INDEX

- Abrams, Creighton W., Jr., 157, 187
 Acheson, Dean, 150, 181, 208-209
 "Acheson plan," 463n26
 Achituv, Avraham, 477n34
Abernizer, 375-376
 Afghanistan, Soviet invasion of, 204, 397n23
 condemnation of, 476n22
 genocide during, 227
 invasion of South Vietnam compared to, 19, 11-12, 431n
 Islamic states on, 209
 motivations for, 397n23
 NATO on, 2
 Pakistan and, 101, 197
 United Nations and, 242
 U.S. exploitation of, 16
 U.S. opposition to, 30
 Afari, Nader el-, 479n50
 Agency for International Development, U.S. (USAID), 41, 115, 298-299, 458n44, 508n21
 Air Force, U.S., 24, 121-122
 Akel, Muhammad, 479n50
 al-Bureig refugee camp, Israeli attack on, 486n2
 Aldorani, Zvi, 308, 483n89
 Algeria, 352
 Al-Hamishmar, 340
 Al-Hawadess, 288
 Alende Gossens, Salvador, 117, 179, 195-196
 Allman, T. D., 45, 190
 Allon, Yigal, 248, 461n5, 475n8, 489n6, 496n33
 Allon Plan, 329, 490n27
 Aloni, Shulamit, 252-253, 297
 Alsop, Joseph, 132, 149
 Alvarez, Enrique, 415n42
 America in Vietnam (Lewy), 165-177
 American Broadcasting Company (ABC), terrorism documentary of, 56-57, 422n95, 478n49
 American Friends Service Committee, 299
 American Institute for Free Labor Development (AIFLD), 404n67
 American Mission for Aid to Greece (AMAG), 211-212
 American Zionist, 324
 Amin, Hafizullah, 397n23
 Amin Dada, Idi, 7, 224, 323-324, 335-336, 490n22
 Amnesty International, 186, 574, 453n25, 479n50
 Anderson, Benedict, 359, 373-374, 376, 388, 389
 Anderson, Jack, 312-313, 316, 359, 492n5, 501n2, 503n6
 Andrews, Bruce, 96
 Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 333
 Angola, 7, 205-206, 313
 anti-Semitism, 318, 471n72
 in Argentina, 311, 484n100
 in World War II, 430n45

- Arab-Israeli conflict, 340-357
oil prices and, 336
Sadat's peace initiatives in, 197-199, 293, 314, 341, 344-345, 494n9
U.S. policy on, 328-330, 345-347
U.S.-Soviet dimension emphasized in, 197
see also Arab-Israeli war (1973);
Palestinian-Israeli conflict; *specific countries*
- Arab-Israeli war (1973), 235, 249
Camp David agreement after, 314
causes of, 197-198, 291-292, 329, 330, 345, 462n10
Israeli military prowess during, 274, 471n74
negotiations after, 491n27
nuclear warfare considered in, 321, 492n5
Sadat's peace initiatives and, 224, 240
U.S. policy after, 329-330
Arab oil embargo (1973), 198, 235-234
Arabs, in Israel
Bellow on, 321-323
as cheap labor force, 256, 295, 329
as child laborers, 302-303
as "demographic problem," 249, 329
discrimination against, 256-271, 303-309, 469n44-746, 470n70, 481n74
educational opportunities for, 296-297, 469n45
infant mortality rate of, 469n46
land policies unfair to, 261, 263-271, 293, 299-300, 303-305, 321, 350, 469n46, 470n70, 481n74-482n76
as political prisoners, 296-297, 478n49
racial mythology surrounding, 471n74
- repression and torture of, 260, 294-298, 300-304, 306-308, 309-310, 314-317, 322, 478n35-479n50, 487n5
scholarship lacking on, 260
U.S. media on, 300-302
see also Palestine, Palestinians
- Arafat, Yasser, 250, 287, 288, 290, 475n20
Argentina, 7, 37, 244, 311, 451n, 459n26, 484n100
Armed Forces Journal, 350
Arnett, Peter, 188
Aron, Robert, 90
Asian Development Bank, 28
Asmar, Fouzi el-, 260, 465n37, 465n39
Atlantic Charter, 108
Atlantic Council. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
- Australia, East Timor civil war and, 372, 375, 376, 385-386, 509n30-510n31
Australian Council for Overseas Aid (ACFOA), 383
"authoritarian" regimes vs. "totalitarian" regimes, 6-7, 404n67
Avneri, Uri, 265, 478n40
Ayers, Bradley, 52, 420n82
- Badarne, Raffi, 307
Bailey, Édouard, 39, 42, 45, 244, 458n23, 458n25
Bailey, Thomas A., 426n23
Bakunin, Michael, 66-67, 92, 431n
Ballou Declaration, 350, 496n29
Ball, George, 445n77
Bangladesh, 195
Barnet, Richard, 426n24
"Bases of Accommodation, The" (Huntington), 231
Bedouins, 264, 270, 304, 305, 321, 354, 468n50, 477n35, 482n76, 486n2, 498n40
Beecher, William, 121

- Begin, Menahem, 36, 284, 290-291, 293, 298, 477n34, 482n76
Behr, Edward, 335-336
Beit Jala, attack on school in, 296
Belgian Congo, 270
see also Zaire
- Belgium, Soviet Jews to, 463n29
Bell, Daniel, 68, 425n4
Bellow, Saul, 319-327
Ben-Gurion, David, 277, 290, 314, 351, 355, 461n5, 470n70, 476n27, 484n109, 486n2, 497n38
Bergsten, Fred, 224
Berlin, Isaiah, 69
Bernadotte, Folke, 354, 498n40
Bernays, Edward, 71-72
Berrigan, Daniel, 84
Bismarck, Otto von, 181
Block, Fred, 22
Bloodworth, Dennis, 227
Blundy, David, 39-40
Bohlen, Charles, 157
Bokassa, Jean Bédel, 336, 490n22
Bolivia
child slavery in, 216
military coup (1980) in, 312
Bologna bombing, 50
Boston Globe, 199
Bourne, Randolph, 77
Bradlee, Ben, 227
Braestrup, Peter, 427n33
Branch, Taylor, 52-53
Brand, H., 215
Brazil, 25, 117, 219, 220, 312
Brezhnev, Leonid, 181
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 75-76, 83
Brown, Harold, 204
Brown, Seymour, 178
Browne, Malcolm, 137, 443n40
Bruno, Michael, 470n65
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 402n49
Buckley, Kevin P., 175, 187
Bull, Odd, 314
Bunker, Ellsworth, 193
Burnham, Walter Dean, 100
Bushnell, John, 311
business press
honesty of, 114
inaccuracies of, 115-116
on oil prices, 336
on a resurgent America, 241, 332
business sector, domestic decision-making dominated by, 5
see also corporations; oil companies, U.S.
- Business Week*
on Cuba, 42
on El Salvador conflict, 42
on geopolitics, 180-181
on Israel, 310
on *Terror Network*, *The*, 50
on U.S. capital in the Middle East, 490n2
on U.S. hegemony after World War II, 22
on Vietnam, 27, 114-115
Buttinger, Joseph, 171, 447n6
- Calley, William, 157
Cambodia
Americans' opposition to invasion of, 81
East Timor civil war compared to, 360, 367, 368, 370, 371-372, 375, 384, 502n5, 503n10, 511n35
French rule in, 91, 450n44
New Republic on, 242
political murders in, 434n21
Pol Pot regime in, 196, 227, 466n75, 413n35, 455n40
population estimates for, 455n40
Soviet relief aid to, 347

- Gambodia (*cont.*)
 U.S. bombing of, 30, 122, 134-135, 140-141, 196, 225; 239, 408*ngz*, 443*nao*, 445*ni*
 U.S. humanitarian aid withheld from, 7
 U.S. "secret bombing" (1969) of, 88, 186, 188, 189-190
 Vietnamese in, 28, 140, 186, 188-189, 443*nao*, 455*nao*
 war in, as "sideshow," 182
see also Indochina war; Khmer Rouge; *Moygitez* incident
 Campbell, John C., 452*ni*
 Camp David agreements, 289, 293; 314, 476*na*
 Caploe, David, 268
 Carlucci, Frank, 34
 Carter, Hodding, 42, 44
 Carter, Jimmy
 confrontationalist stance of, 16, 48
 on East Timor civil war, 371-372, 502*ns*
 foreign policy of, 241-242
 human rights policy of, 7-8, 31-32, 99, 371, 399*ns*
 Middle East policy of, 31-32, 328, 330
 on militarization, 202-203, 204, 310, 450*na*
 Nicaragua's loss blamed on, 242, 458*ni*
 Reagan administration and, 59
 repressive regimes supported by, 17, 48, 310, 402*na*
 on Vietnam, 120
 on Wilmington Ten, 9
 Castillo Armas, Carlos, 214
 Castro, Fidel, 25; 52, 54, 222, 242
 Catholic Relief Services (CRS), 375, 379-380, 385; 390, 508*na*
 Central America
 Tucker on U.S. intervention in, 236-239
- U.S. impact on, avoided in scholarship, 223-225
see also El Salvador conflict; Guatemala; Nicaragua
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
 African states penetrated by, 335-336, 490*na*
 anti-Cuban terrorism of, 51, 52-53, 420*ni*81, 420*ni*85
 Cambodian activities of, 159, 406*ni*73, 455*nao*
 Catholic Relief Services and, 508*na*
 Chilean activities of, 94
 Iranian coup backed by, 105
 Israeli Mossad and, 421*ni*2, 459*no*, 490*na*
 political morality and, 394*ni*7
 on Soviet Union, 24, 34, 206
 terrorism report of, 420*ni*79
 on Trujillo, 458*ni*5
 on U.S. military aid to Israel, 312-313
 CFR. *See* Council on Foreign Relations (CFR)
 Chace, James, 117-118, 120, 122-123
 Chandler, David, 196
 Cherne, Leo, 227, 431*ni*, 504*na*
 Chi, Hoang Van, 173
 child slavery, 216, 225, 302-303, 454*na*9
 Chile, 195-196
 Allende's electoral victory in, 179
 C.I.A. in, 94
 Israeli military aid to, 310, 458*na*6
 U.S. policy on, 7-8, 117, 118
 China, People's Republic of
 aid programs of, 115
 CIA teams air-dropped into, 24
 communism in, 427*ni*33
 expansionism of, 15, 26
 Kissinger on, 179

- in Korean War, 22
 Nixon and, 31, 195
 potential for break-up of, 407*ni*79
 Soviet Union and, 34, 200
 U.S. policy on, 27, 118, 218, 393*ni*5
Christian Science Monitor, 148-149, 213, 216, 383-384
 Church, Frank, 203; 209
 Churchill, Winston, 90, 395*ni*6, 430*na*45, 435*na*2
 Clifford, Clark, 21
 Coffin, Frank M., 115
 Cohen, Carl, 258-259, 262-263, 466*na*5
 Cohen, Haim, 300
 Colby, William, 174
 Cold War system, 201-230
 bipolar system and, 218-219
 decline of U.S. hegemony in, 1-3, 8
 human torment as outcome of, 212-217
 intervention and subversion in, 3-4, 205-206, 451*ni*9
 Middle East oil central to, 210
 militarization and, 4-5, 18-20, 22-24, 32-34, 206-207
New us Old, 212-214, 217-220, 238
 public response to, 219, 229-230
 rhetoric in, 15, 209, 229
 U.S. *vs.* Soviet policies as cause of, 179-180
Columbia Journalism Review, 506*ni*3
Commentary, 243
 Committee for United Nations Integrity, 502*ns*
 Communism, primary threat of, 91
 Congress, U.S.
 on East Timor civil war, 359, 361-362, 366, 367, 371, 373-374, 384-385, 389, 391, 503*ni*9, 505*na*2
 in El Salvador, 38, 244, 458*na*2
 "conspiracy theory," 101
- containment policy (1940s), 15, 20-22, 34, 35, 232, 233, 238, 243
see also "Resurgent America" policy
 Cooper, Chester, 157
 corporations
 in foreign policy formation, 111-112, 331-332
 imperialism costs and, 444*ni*2
 multinational, rise of, 180-181
see also oil companies; U.S.
 Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), 103, 104, 107-109, 110, 231, 447*ni*3
 Council on Hemispheric Affairs, Annual Human Rights Report of, 37
 counterintelligence, 19, 115
 Chile, George, 52-53
Crisis of Democracy: The (Crozier, Huntington, and Watanuki), 73-74
 critics, realist, 79; 87
 Cuba
 covert warfare of, 32
 danger posed to U.S. by, 53
 dependency on Soviet Union of, 25, 53
 intervention in Angola of, 206, 313, 451*ni*9
 refugees from, 222
 revolution in, 220
 as root of Caribbean problems, 223
 Salvadoran guerrillas aided by, 42, 45; 47, 417*ni*56
 terrorist attacks on, 51, 52-54, 420*ni*81, 420*ni*85
 U.S. humanitarian aid withheld from, 7, 27
 Cubana airliner bombing (1976), 51, 52
 Cuban missile crisis, 19, 179, 207, 222, 452*ni*3
 Cyprus, 253, 442*na*6
 Czechoslovakia, Soviet invasion of, 30, 82, 183

- Dahleisha refugee camp, 294
 Darlan, Jean, 430n45
 Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis, 430n45
Dauver, 292, 295
 Davies, Derek, 508n8
 Davis, Uri, 352, 467n48
 Dayan, Moshe, 250, 314-315, 346, 422n95, 471n74, 484n109, 492n4
 Dean, John Gunther, 316
 Decornoy, Jacques, 190, 429n36
 Defense Department, U.S., 19
 de Gaulle, Charles, 181-182, 313
 de Haan, Israel Jacob, 496n29, 498n40
 Derr Yasmin, massacre at, 498n40
 Dellinger, Dave, 84
 democracy
 crisis of, 31, 60, 73-84, 221
 management needed in, 69
 propaganda needed in, 70-74
 rise to power of intellectuals in, 69-70
 de Onis, Juan, 43, 44
 Derstovitz, Alan, 260, 464n33, 465n37
 Destre, Michael, 273
 détente
 coordinated global management
 and, 31
 divisibility of, 2, 35
 European support for, 2, 35, 410n14
 move toward, in 1970s, 15
 Thicker on, 232, 233, 241
 Dewey, John, 65, 69, 77-78, 426n25
 Diem, Ngo Dinh
 coup against, 11, 151, 416n45, 445n7, 458n15
 indigenous support for, 440n9
 Strategic Hamlet program and, 442n29
 U.S.-backed repressive regime of, 140, 151, 171, 368n27, 427n33, 447n1
 Dinges, John, 42, 43
Dissent, 215

- Dominican Republic, 25, 404n67
 domino theory, 20, 26, 53, 124, 145-146, 182, 208-209, 436n25
 Donnmen, Arthur, 191
 Donnelly, John, 379-380
 Draper, Theodore, 494n19
 Dreyfus affair, 65, 75
 Druse, 304
 DRV. See North Vietnam
 Duarte, José Napoleón, 40, 45, 413n33
 Dudman, Richard, 196, 197
 Dulzín, Leon, 463n29
 Dunn, James, 359, 389
 Duverger, Maurice, 242
 Eads, Brian, 375
 East Germany, U.S. human rights violations
 cited by, 9
 East Pakistan, 182
 East Timor
 atrocities in, 338-340, 341-343, 346, 354-355, 361, 363, 505n22
 bombing campaigns in, 342, 359, 362, 363, 364, 376, 382-383, 385, 505n22
 Cambodia compared to, 360, 367, 368, 370, 371-372, 375, 384, 502n5, 503n10, 511n35
 casualty statistics for, 339-340, 366
 Catholic Church in, 379-381
 coffee crops exploited in, 377, 508n18
 Congress on, 359, 361-362, 366, 367, 371, 373-374, 384-385, 389, 391, 502n5, 503n9, 505n22
 educational system in, 375
 foreign observers banned from, 353, 356-357, 359, 360, 361
 Fretilin in, 356, 357, 358, 359, 364, 365-366, 375-376, 377-378, 382, 385, 387, 389, 501n2, 504n15, 506n14, 508n18
 history of, 358-359
- Indonesian aggression in, 224, 225, 368-392, 510n32
 international relief in, 342, 352-353, 355, 356-358, 360, 362, 363, 366, 368, 505n22
 lynching of U.S. officials about, 385, 386, 471n74
 media on, 344, 362-363, 364-366, 367-369, 370-373, 375-377, 383-384, 385, 387, 389, 503n9, 504n15, 506n33, 509n30
 Portuguese hostages in, 381
 refugee accounts of atrocities in, 227, 344, 346, 363, 371-372, 374, 376, 389, 504n15
 secrecy of U.S. media on, 361, 363, 365, 503n9, 509n30, 511n34
 starvation in, 357, 360, 362, 363, 364, 381
 tribal relocation program in, 376
 "typical Southeast Asian war" in, 391
 UDT, 358, 389, 504n35
 U.S. forewarned of civil war in, 338, 364-365, 366-367, 501n2
 U.S. on Indonesia's occupation of, 28-29, 347, 359, 360, 361, 366, 384, 386-387, 389, 390, 450n74, 502n3
 U.S. priorities in, 345, 350, 351-352, 369-370
Economist
 on invasion of foreign soil, 10, 11
 on Israel's ties with South Africa, 313-314
 on Lebanon, 341
 on relationship between western Europe and North America, 2
 on Vietnamese pacification program, 140
 education, indoctrination as function of, 96, 110
 Egypt
 Arab-Israeli conflict and, 345
- on Bolivia, 312
 Copys in, 464n31
 Gaza Strip and, 314
 Guemier on, 356-357
 Israel and, 197, 249, 301, 462n13, 471n74, 496n33
 on Jews, 324-325
 Jordan and, 334
 militarization of, 351
 Saudi Arabia and, 334
 on Sinai peninsula, 310
 Soviet military aid to, 179
 in Suez war (1956) and, 351, 352
 on two-state solution, 255-256
 U.S. and, 198, 329, 332, 491n27
 see also Arab-Israeli conflict; Arab-Israeli War (1973)
 Ehrlich, José Morales, 39
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 90, 207, 334, 430n45
 Eitan, Rafael, 299
 Elihaer, Elie, 279
 Eliav, Arie, 248, 251, 274, 461n7, 473n79
 Elton, Theodore, 227
 Elon, Amos, 465n36
 El Salvador conflict, 243
 brutality of, 38-41, 44, 46, 413n34
 416n49, 417n56, 460n28
 congressional fact-finding mission on, 38, 241, 244, 458n22
 "Final offensive" in, 412n32
 foreign media on, 38, 39-40, 400n36
 humanitarian aid to, 244
 Israeli military aid to, 310, 459n26
 land reform during, 17, 38, 46-48
 left-vs. right-wing responsibility for murders in, 13-14, 39, 41, 45, 413n33, 414n40, 458n22
 October 1979 coup in, 16, 17
 peasant uprisings of 1932 (*Intanazad*) in, 46, 418n61

- El Salvador conflict (*cont.*)
 raised to level of international confrontation, 17, 46, 49
 Reagan on, 15, 18, 22, 36, 37, 47, 48
 refugees from, 38-40, 222, 244
 religious and charitable organizations implicated in, 46m49
 right-wing military control in, 39, 46, 43m33, 418m69
 Tucker on, 237
 U.S. media on, 15, 17, 37, 40-43, 400r37, 41m23, 415m42, 418m69, 460m28
 U.S. military aid linked to, 17, 38, 42, 242, 243-244, 417m56
 U.S. public opinion on, 48-50, 58
 Vietnam compared to, 42, 48, 49, 416m45
 weapons of junta vs. guerrillas in, 44
 White Paper on, 41-43, 45, 416m49, 417m56
Encyclopaedia Hebraica, 308
 Enders, Thomas, 32-33
 Eutebe affair, 323-324
 Erlich, Simha, 313, 484m06
 Eshed, Hagi, 253
 Ethiopia, 313
 Ezioni, Moshe, 487m5
 European Economic Community (EEC), 28, 337, 407m83
 Evans, Rowland, 335
 Export-Import Bank, 7, 8
 Eytan, Rafael, 471r74
 Fagen, Richard, 220
 Farbank, John K., 427m33
 Fall, Bernard, 156, 163, 173
 Faradis, oppression in, 393
Far Eastern Economic Review, 101, 136, 170, 190, 224, 508m18
 on East Timor civil war, 375
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 212
 Feldman, Shai, 293
 Fernandes, Francisco Maria, 371-372, 505m22
Financial Times, 215-216
 "Finlandization," 210
 Fontaine, Roger, 20, 22
 Ford, Gerald R.
 Cambodia bombing by, 120, 159-160
 on East Timor civil war, 359, 371, 388, 501m2, 510r32
 Human Rights Crusade of, 31
 Israeli aid cut by, 313-314
 on Mayaguez incident, 158-159
 on Vietnam war, 155
Foreign Affairs
 on "American and the World 1979" symposium, 223
 on Arab-Israeli conflict, 293
 on repression in Latin America, 220
 on *Terror Network, The*, 50
 on U.S. military intervention, 117, 122-123
 on Vietnam, 12, 231
 foreign policy, U.S.
 concern for human welfare and, 6
 corporate influence on, 111-112, 331-332
 as defensive, 15, 22
 domestic power reflected in, 5, 93
 global business facilitated by, 6-8, 103-108, 114-115, 117, 218, 220-221
 history of, 20-31
 material interests vs. abstract moral principles in, 79, 87, 157
 in Middle East, 328-339, 341-357
 militarism in, 117
 as mystified by intellectuals, 93-123
 "national interest" and, 99-100
 options in, 15-19
 selective anti-fascism and anti-imperialism of, 8, 103-104, 395m6, 432m3

- subversion of scholarship on, 108-113
 Tucker on, 231-241
 turning points in, 15
 U.S. capitalism promoted by, 333-334, 436r30
 Wilsonian self-determination as central to, 118
 Forrestal, James, 208
 Fortas, Abe, 395r16
 France
 African presence of, 410m08, 451r9, 490m22
 Bellow on, 300, 303
 Communist party in, 209
 East Timor civil war and, 211, 511r35
 on European oil policy, 337
 expelled from Saudi Arabia, 105
 Indochina under rule of, 91, 150, 168, 171, 430r44, 447r16
 Israel and, 315
 Lebanon and, 315
 Middle East initiatives of, 35, 331, 334
 militarization of, 450r4
 in World War II, 91, 429r40, 430r45
 freedom, economic, 6
 Freedom House, 427r33
 Freedom of Information Act, U.S., 99
 Friedman, Jerry, 141, 443r46
 Gaddis, John Lewis, 21
 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 68, 83
 Galilee, Judaization of the, 247, 304-305, 467r48, 481r74
 Galucci, Robert, 109
 Galvani, John, 473r79
 Gaza Strip, 249
 Ben-Gurion's proposal to attack, 497r38
 brutality in, 293
 cheap labor in, 296
 East Jordan and, 250
 Egypt and, 314, 462m3
 Israeli annexation of, 285, 329, 351
 Palestinians in, 286, 287, 461r6
 as partition between Israel and Jordan, 248
 refugees in, 320-321
 USAID funds for, 280
 Gelb, Leslie H., 436r35
 Geneva Accords (1954), 124-125, 129-130, 132, 140, 148, 150, 168, 171, 436r35
 Geneva Agreements on Laos (1962), 127, 128
 geopolitics, 180-181, 447r73-448r3
 George, T. J. S., 136-137, 441r27
German Bolshevik Conspiracy, The (Creel Commission), 76
 Germany, 332, 337
 Glassman, Jon D., 42, 45
 Golan Heights, 249, 283, 293, 329, 491r27
 Goldmann, Nathan, 276, 277, 278
 Gómez, Leonel, 46, 418m69
 Goodling, William, 175
 Gordon, Lincoln, 25, 219
 Grebner, Norman, 118-119
 Grand Area planning, 104-105, 107-108, 115, 117, 119, 122-123, 208, 217, 218, 447r73-448r3
 Granot, Abraham, 267
 Gray Wolves, 55-56
 Great Britain
 economy of, after World War II, 435m23
 on Greek uprising (1940s), 20, 208, 212, 430r45
 imperialism of, 8, 228, 395m6, 397r23, 432m5
 on Israel, 334
 on Jews during World War II, 355
 militarization of, 450r4
 oil industry of, 336-337
 propaganda in, 75-76

- Great Britain (*cont.*)
 riots (1981) in, 60
 U.S. economic struggle with, 104,
 105-106, 330-331, 333
Great Powers in the Middle East, 1947-1947,
The (Rubin), 452m5
 Greece
 concentration camps in, 212
 crisis in (1940s), 20, 21, 208, 209, 212,
 430m45
 Cyprus and, 253, 463m26
 fascist coup (1967) in, 25, 213, 453m23
 U.S. intervention in, 212-214, 313,
 330
 Green, Marshall, 134
 Greenway, H. D. S., 191
 Grenada, 223
 Griffiths, Philip Jones, 174
 Gruber, Carol, 76, 77
 Gruening, Ernest, 84
 Guatemala
 atrocities of security forces vs. guerrillas
 in, 41, 420m89, 453m25
 centrist politicians eliminated in, 55
 "disappearances" in, 10, 215, 396m21
 human rights violations in, 37
 Israeli military aid to, 55, 310,
 459m26
 migrant labor in, 213-215
 Tucker on, 237
 U.S. corporations and, 401m42, 420m86
 U.S. intervention (1954) in, 213-215, 245,
 396m21, 408m93
 U.S. military aid linked to repression in,
 25, 215, 396m21
 Guenier, Maurice, 356-357
 Gulf & Western, 404m67
 Gur, Mordechai, 197, 311, 312, 316, 340
 Gutierrez, Apolinario, 505m22
 GVN, 442m2
see also South Vietnam

- Haavetz, 298, 302, 308*
 Haddad, Saad, 315, 316, 317, 422m95
 Haganah, 496m9, 498m40
 Haifa University, Arab Students Committee
 at, 307
 Haig, Alexander, 36, 55, 402m49, 440m7
 Haiti, refugees from, 212, 222, 227
 Hammami, Said, 284
 Harkabi, Yehoshafat, 322, 326
 Harkin, Tom, 366, 384
 Harriman, Averell, 187
 Hastings, Peter, 372
 Hattis, Susan Lee, 277
 Hayakawa, S. I., 407m75
 Heikal, Mohammed, 36
 Heller, Walter, 207
 Herman, Edward S., 61, 220, 458m22
 Herrera Campins, Luis, 44
 Herut movement, 290
 Herzog, Haim, 474m88
 Heshburgh, Theodore, 12
 hijackings, ideology and, 492m4
 Hilsman, Roger, 151
 Hinman, Heinrich, 156
 Hirst, David, 353-355
 "historical engineering," 76
 Ho Chi Minh, 86, 150, 449m8
 Hod, Mordechai, 311, 312
 Hoffman, Stanley, 30
 Holbrooke, Richard, 371, 374, 385, 506m4
 Holzman, Franklyn, 207
 Honduras, Salvadoran military assisted by,
 40, 244
 Hook, Sidney, 94
 Horowitz, Dan, 298
 Hotham, David, 140
 Hour, Shafiq el-, 283-284
 Howard, Michael, 194
 Howe, Irving, 30
 Hue massacre, 174
 Hull, Cordell, 435m23
 Human Rights Administration, U.S.
 on East Timor civil war, 360, 361, 363,
 366, 374
 flow of arms under, 224
 Reagan's policies and, 46
 on Vietnam loan moratorium, 224
 Human Rights Crusade, 31-32
 human rights violations, correlation of U.S.
 support and, 220-221
 Huntington, Samuel, 1, 231
 Hussein ibn Talal, king of Jordan, 250, 251,
 254, 273, 289-290, 335, 475m8,
 491m27
 Huyser, Robert, 402m49
 India, 179, 213-214, 216, 397m23
 Indochina
 agricultural devastation in, 26-27,
 406m73, 442m29
 amnesty for draft dodgers in, 12
 atrocities in, 88, 135-138, 406m73
 bombing of dikes in, 407m74
 French rule of, 91, 150, 430m44, 447m6
 in World War II, 430m45
 Indochina war, 124-176
 coolness of, 29, 84, 85, 233, 444m3,
 445m1
 decline of U.S. hegemony and, 1
 as depicted in foreign media, 136-137
 disavowal of U.S. aggression in, 11-13
 documentary evidence of U.S. planning
 in, 436m35
 El Salvador conflict compared to, 42, 48,
 49
 "errors" and "mistakes" of U.S. in, 94,
 116-117, 149-150, 155, 163
 February (1969) offensive in, 187
 Geneva Conventions violated in, 137-138
 guerrilla warfare in, 194-195
 history of, rewritten by U.S. intellectuals,
 80, 83-85, 89
 Kissinger on, 178-179, 181-182, 183-184,
 186-195, 196-197
 lawlessness in, 169
 lessons learned from, 85-86, 144-164,
 239, 243, 445m11
 moral onus shifted to victims of, 80
 nature of revolutionary movement in, 86
 opposition of intelligentsia to, 29, 30,
 83-86, 233
 origins and causes of, 26, 124, 145-147,
 182, 398m26, 445m11
 as partial victory for U.S., 27-29, 200,
 226, 444m1
 peace movement against, 83, 84, 161
 political settlement blocked in, 126-128,
 432m9, 445m11
 primary U.S. motive in, 26
 reparations for, 407m77
 U.S. credibility and, 181-182
 U.S. ideological system reconstructed
 after, 78-90, 144-164, 201-202
 U.S. imperial planning for, 108
 U.S. lawlessness in, 160-161
 U.S. media on, 29, 88, 135-139, 149-150,
 190, 427m33
see also Vietnam war
 Indonesia
 Communist Party of, 372
 in domino theory, 124
 incorporated into Free World, 26
 military coup (1965) in, 26, 219-220, 225,
 366, 372
 United Nations on aggression of, 361
 U.S. bilateral arms agreement (1958)
 with, 501m3
 U.S. investments in, 366
 U.S. military aid to, 28-29
see also East Timor
 intellectuals, intelligentsia
 as adversaries of government, 95, 96-97
 central issues avoided by, 108-113, 222

- intellectuals, intelligentsia (*cont.*)
 in democratic societies, 69-70, 72
 as "experts in legitimation," 72
 as experts with constituencies, 68
 foreign policy mystified by, 93-125
 justifications for submission to, 68-70
 in liberal capitalist societies, 67-69
 in modern industrial society, 65, 66-77, 425n4
 post-Vietnam era ideological framework
 of, 65, 78-90, 145-164, 201-202
 production organized by, 67-68
 "respectability" of, 111-113
 shift of power to, 66-69, 72
 in socialist societies, 66-67, 68-69
 state centralization and, 67
 technocratic and policy-oriented, 74, 75-77, 96-97, 98
 value-oriented, 74, 78, 96, 100, 229
 during World War I, 65, 75, 76-78, 426n21
 intelligence, correlation of morality and,
 69, 72
 International League for Human Rights,
 483n91
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 224
 International Red Cross (ICRC), in East
 Timor, 356, 360, 364, 374-375, 378,
 380, 383, 385
 International Rescue Committee, 227, 375,
 304n14
 invasion, criteria for, 10-12
 Iran
 Carter's loss of, 241
 CIA-backed coup in, 105, 333
 human rights violations in, 186, 204
 Israel's relationship with, 198, 332, 335,
 342, 489n6
 oil industry of, 105, 333, 336, 338,
 492n32
 revolution in, 402n49
 Saudi Arabia and, 198
 as U.S. surrogate state, 31, 106, 335, 342,
 344
 Iranian hostage crisis, 17, 203, 204
 Iran-Iraq war, 240
 Iraq, 332
 Irgun, 498n40
 Islamic Conference summit (1981), 240, 289
 Israel
 as arms supplier to repressive regimes, 17,
 55, 244, 310-314, 450n4, 459n26,
 484n01-n105
 army of, 325
 Basic Land Law of, 266-267, 468n55
 Bellow on, 324
 black African states penetrated by,
 335-336
 British Mandatory laws in, 260, 465n38
 "deep penetration" raids made by, 197
 as democratic Jewish state, 249, 256-271
 as democratic secular state, 247-249, 251,
 257, 460n2
 discriminatory structure of, 256-271,
 275, 466n44-746, 470n72
 elections (1973) in, 248, 261-262
 emigration from, 255, 463n29
 "historic rights" of Jewish people to,
 273-275, 461n5
 immigration of Soviet Jews to, 463n29
 Iran's relationship with, 332, 335, 342,
 489n6
 Labor party, 248, 249, 283, 284, 287, 293,
 301
 Lebanon attacked by, 314-317, 340, 341,
 421n195-422n195, 485n12, 486n18,
 492n4
 militarization of, 210, 290
 native-born Jews and Zionism in, 496n29
 nuclear program of, 312-313, 341, 457n9,
 492n3
 as object of reverence and awe, 422n195

- Palestine Liberation Organization and,
 247, 256, 282, 284, 285-286, 287,
 288-289, 320, 475n8
 Qibya attack by, 486n2
 racist arrogance in, 471n74
 religious intrusion into personal life in,
 272
 reprisal policy of, 492n4
 as sovereign state of Jewish people, 266,
 469n56
 on Soviet military threat, 36
 state-owned lands in, 265-271, 299-300,
 304-305, 468n55
 terrorist campaigns of, 51, 56-58, 324,
 325, 331-332, 354, 420n187, 486n2,
 496n35, 498n40
 two-state solution opposed by, 284, 285,
 287, 330
 U.S. military aid to, 197, 309, 344,
 459n26
 U.S. responsibility for repression in, 309,
 483n93
 as U.S. surrogate state, 31, 198, 225, 323,
 324, 334, 335, 342, 343, 344, 346-351
see also Arab-Israeli conflict; Israel,
 territories occupied by; Palestinian-
 Israeli conflict
 Israel, territories occupied by
 annexationist programs for, 329
 binationalism and, 469n56
 "historic rights" of Jewish people to,
 251
 incorporation of, 474n88
 Palestinians induced to migrate from,
 250, 296, 298, 320-321
 political repression in, 248, 292, 461n6,
 475n8, 477n34, 478n40, 479n50
 settlements in, 27, 249, 256, 251, 252,
 283, 298, 299, 301, 321, 330, 461n5,
 466n46, 467n48, 481n74, 491n27,
 496n29
 U.S. policies on, 210, 248-249, 254-255,
 285, 287, 298-299, 301, 329, 330, 345,
 462n10
 withdrawal from, 248, 289, 301, 321, 328
see also Gaza Strip; Jerusalem; West Bank
 Israel Council for Israeli-Palestinian Peace,
 288, 291
Israeli-Latin American Relations, 311
 Israeli League for Human and Civil Rights,
 309, 483n91
Israelis, The (Elon), 260
Israel Shielan, 306
 Jabotinsky, Zevy, 276
 Jackson, Henry, 335
 Jackson Committee report, 341-342
 Jacobson, Philip, 44
 Jaffa, expulsion of Arabs from, 326,
 487n4
 Jalazon refugee camp, 294
 Japan
 in domino theory, 124
 on East Timor civil war, 211, 224
 exports of, 114
 on militarization, 34, 35-36, 217
 "new order" of, 136
 oil industry of, 105, 332
 U.S. opposition to fascism in, 8, 219
 Vietnam withheld from, 27
 Jarring, Gunnar, 345
 Jenkins, David, 373, 508n18
 Jerusalem
 Arabs expelled from, 487n4
 Arabs in, 261-262, 271, 279, 292, 294,
 295-297, 302-303, 322-323
 Israeli resistance in, 246
 Jews in, 283
 partitioning of, 303
Jerusalem Post, 309, 354
 Jewish Agency, 263, 466n44, 467n48,
 484n109

- Jewish National Fund (JNF), 264-270, 350,
351, 464-31, 468-35
Jiryis, Sabri, 260, 268, 284
Johnson, Lyndon B., 85
Jolliffe, Jill, 374
Jones, Joseph, 21
Jordan
 censorship in, 353
 Egypt and, 334
 Israeli attacks on, 27, 486-2
 as Jordanian-Palestinian Arab state,
 247-248, 250, 251
 Palestinian Liberation Organization
 expelled from, 314
 Rabin on, 267
 Syrian invasion (1970) of, 197, 341, 345,
 348
 West Bank administration by, 251, 254,
 283, 301, 329
Jordan Valley, 249, 283, 329
 see also Israel, territories occupied by
Judea. *See* West Bank
- Kaddouni, Farouk, 286
Kadushin, Charles, 81-82
Kalkafi, Eyal, 498-340
Kafir Kassem, terrorism in, 498-340
Kahnar (Polish trawler), 158, 159
Kamm, Henry, 261-262, 365, 376-378, 382,
 387-391, 504-314
Kapelouk, Amnon, 266, 300, 306, 345, 352,
 477-34, 479-30, 481-374, 483-381,
 483-391
Kaplan, Seth, 487-35
Karrer, Clarence, 77, 426-35
Karni, Menahem, 311
Karnow, Stanley, 143, 367, 370
Katznelson, Benl, 251-252, 253, 277, 297
Kedourie, Elie, 228-229
Kelly, J. B., 241
Kennan, George, 20-21, 76, 79, 118, 232
- Kennedy, Edward III, 120, 159-160
Kennedy, John F.
 on anti-Cuban terrorism, 52-53
 Cold War rhetoric adopted by, 19, 24, 242
 on Cuban missile crisis, 19, 179, 207,
 452-315
 foreign policy of, 242
 on military Keynesianism, 18
 on Vietnam War, 151
Kennedy, Robert, 52
Kennedy, David, 502-3
Keohane, Robert, 426-324
Khanh, Nguyen, 152, 445-377, 447-31
Khmer Rouge
 atrocities on, 434-321, 455-340
 child slavery by, 216
 "de-stabilization" of, 406-373
 U.S. terror bombings on, 39, 196, 225,
 244, 408-32, 445-311
Khrushchev, Nikita, 179-180, 207
Kirpatrick, Jeanne, 38, 243, 404-367
Kislev, Ran, 308
Kissinger, Henry
 on Arab-Israeli conflict, 329
 balance-of-power approach of, 96
 on bombing of Hanoi, 445-311
 on "business elite," 433-319
 on Cold War, 179, 182-185
 on détente, 31, 199
 East Timor civil war and, 359, 386, 388,
 501-32, 510-332
 "equilibrium" concept of, 178-179, 180,
 199
 on "experts," 98
 on global interests of U.S., 217-218, 337
 imperial strategy of, 29, 124, 200
 on Indochina war, 153, 178-179, 181-182,
 183-184, 186-195, 196-197
 on intransigence, 161
 on Israeli annexation of occupied
 territories, 248-249, 462-310, 491-327

- on Israel's ties with Angola, 293
on Jordan's invasion by Syria, 341
on *Maryguez* incident, 120, 159, 160
on Middle East, 197-198, 320, 493-375
on national malaise, 180
on Paris Agreements (1973), 141,
 191-194
on Shah of Iran, 185-186
"shuttle diplomacy" of, 345
on the "statesman," 433-316
on "the expert," 433-318
vacuity of, 178
"Year of Europe" address of, 217, 337
Klare, Michael, 220
Koenig, Israel, 307, 308
Kolko, Gabriel, 113, 208, 452-314
Kolko, Joyce, 208, 452-314
Kollek, Theodore, 303, 322-323
Komer, Robert, 184
Korean War, 25, 121-122
Kovler, Peter, 226
Kraft, Joseph, 96, 125, 439-375
Kriviny, Jonathan, 42, 43
- Lacouture, Jean, 434-321
Lahs, Shmuel, 498-379
Landauer, Carl, 113-114
Langer, Felicia, 487-375
Languth, A. J., 367, 429-336, 510-331
Lansdale, Edward G., 140
Laos
 bombing of, 88, 191, 239, 429-336
 coalition government (1962) in, 128
 North Vietnamese offensive (1970) in,
 190-191
 Pathet Lao in, 128
 starvation in, 223
 unexploded ordnance in, 27, 407-375
 U.S. humanitarian aid withheld from, 7
 U.S. subversion and attack on, 225
 see also Indochina war
- Laqueur, Walter, 51, 203-204
Lasswell, Harold, 70, 72-73
Latin America
 repression in, 219, 220
 USAID in, 115
 see also specific countries
Leah, Jesse, 489-376
Lebanon
 Bellou on, 326-327
 Christian militants (Maronites) in, 55,
 315, 317, 326-327, 396-397, 421-319,
 484-3109
 Israeli attacks on, 27, 314-317, 340,
 341, 422-3195, 485-3112, 486-3118,
 492-314
 U.S. invasion (1958) of, 31
LEHI, 498-340
Leibowitz, Yeshayahu, 308
Lennisch, Jesse, 77, 426-323
Le Monde, 102, 190, 242, 323-324
Lempa River massacre (1981), 40, 46,
 413-316, 416-3149
Lend-Lease aid, 104, 106, 435-323
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 57, 68
Leskov, Haim, 312
Letelier, Orlando, 8, 52
Levy, Haim, 478-3149
Lewis, Anthony, 29, 30, 155, 160, 448-311
Lewy, Guenter, 165-176
Libya, 51, 53, 332
Likud party, 283, 287, 290, 304
Lippmann, Walter, 65, 425-313
Litani, Yehuda, 295, 296, 300, 483-391
Lodge, Henry Cabot, 127-128, 152, 440-39
London Anti-Slavery Society, 214
 London Sunday Times, 39, 44, 140, 155, 364,
 365, 487-315
Long, Ngo Vinh, 27, 91, 401-343
López Portillo y Pacheco, José, 36
Los Angeles Times, 40-41, 44
Love, Kenneth, 351, 352, 486-312

- Luhrami, Uri, 489n76
 Lucas Garcia, Romeo, 55, 420n89
 Lushick, Ian, 262, 263, 264
 Ma alot raid, 492n4
 MacVeagh, Lincoln, 212
 Majano, Arnoldo, 413n35
 Makhoul, Issam, 307
 Mamlah cemetery; destruction of, 324
 management, as necessity in democracy, 69
Manchester Guardian, 16, 91, 211
 Mansfield, Mike, 29, 160
 "Many Reasons Why" (TV program), 76
 Markham, James, 366, 376, 504n15
 Maronites, Christian, 55, 315, 317, 326-327
 Marshall, George, 21, 208, 212
 Marshall, Jonathan, 50
 Marshall Plan, 21, 114, 180-181
 Masters, Edward E., 373, 374, 385, 390-391, 506n4
Miyaguchi incident, 120, 122, 150, 157, 158-160
 McCann, Thomas P., 401n42
 McCarthy, Eugene, 83-84, 85
 McNamara, Robert, 69, 184, 224, 239
 media, mass
 in adversary relation to state, 86, 95, 427n33
 lies disseminated by, 399n35
 subservient to state propaganda system, 13-14
 U.S. foreign policy reflected in, 5
 see also business press
 Meese, Edwin, 33
 Meir, Golda, 251, 283
 Melman, Seymour, 34
 Mexico, 238
 Middle East
 concept of "legitimate U.S. interests" in, 203-204

- debate over U.S. military intervention in, 161-162
 oil as U.S. concern in, 210, 235-235, 330-338, 341-342, 343, 348
 Soviet vs. U.S. menace in, 210
 U.S. blocking of European initiatives in, 34, 256, 284-285, 330-331, 337, 491n27
 U.S. policy on, 328-339, 342-357
 U.S. trade with, 332, 344, 490n2
see also Arab-Israeli conflict; Arab-Israeli war (1973); Palestinian-Israeli conflict; specific countries
 militarization
 Carter on, 202-203, 204, 450n4
 Cold War imagery and popular support for, 4-5, 18-20, 22-24, 32-34, 206-207
 comparisons of military readiness and, 31-32
 domestic economy revitalized by, 18, 22-23, 206, 208
 In France, 459n4
 Iranian debacle and, 204
 Reagan on, 18-20, 32, 35-36, 402n51, 410n14
 rivals and allies induced toward, 34-36, 217
 In Soviet Union, 19, 33-34, 206
 technological waste in, 19, 409n106
 Mubutu, Joseph-Désiré, 215, 335
 Moffitt, Ronni, 8, 52
 Mohr, Charles, 58
 Moise, Edwin, 173
 Monroe Doctrine, 99, 100
 morality, correlation of intelligence and, 69, 70, 72
 Morgenthau, Hans, 79-80, 99, 100, 219
 Morse, Wayne, 84
 Mossad, Israeli, 421n22, 489n6, 490n22
 Mousadegh, Mohammad, 107, 185
 Moyrhan, Daniel P., 224, 360, 389, 390, 502n5
 Mozambique, 7
 Munich Oktoberfest massacre, 48, 55, 421n91
 Murray, John, 141
 Muslims, demolition of, 393-394
 My Lai massacre, 135-136, 137, 157, 187
 Namibia, 313, 451n9
 Nasr, Hanna, 292, 322
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 197, 261, 325-326, 351, 496n35
Nation, *The*, 366
 National Action Party, 55-56
 National Board for Historical Service (NBHS), 76
 National Council of the Jesuit Order (Guatemala), 215
 National Liberation Front (NLF)
 destruction of, 30, 171-172, 187, 444n1, 455n40
 "four-point manifesto" of, 126-127, 128, 132, 134, 151, 192, 445n7
 indigenous support for, 167, 440n9, 449n8
 Khanh's attempt at reconciliation with, 152-153
 political settlement and, 432n9
 Saigon troop casualties and as non-communist, 445n7
 South Vietnamese casualties and, 139, 157, 175
 National Planning Association, 91
 National Security Council, 150-151, 168, 333
 "Nation's Military Anxiety Grows as Russians Gain," 33
 Navon, Gad, 461n5
 Neft, Donald, 296
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 228
 neomercantilism, 200, 409n95
 Newman, Barbara, 58
New Republic
 on Bourne, 77
 on Carter's foreign policy, 241-242
 on Mayaguez incident, 122
 on McCarthy, 83
 on Muslim fanaticism against West, 241-242
 on Vietnam war, 90, 156
 on Wilson, 75
 Newsom, David, 386
Newsweek
 on East Timor civil war, 365, 509n30
 on Vietnam war, 133, 187
New York Times
 on Carter, 202-203
 on CIA-backed coup in Iran, 106-107
 on East Timor civil war, 363, 365-368, 370, 372, 376-378, 387-391, 502n5-503n5, 503n10, 504n15
 on El Salvador conflict, 15, 40, 43-44, 46, 43n36
 on Indochina war, 429n36
 "international terrorism" campaign of, 51, 55, 58
 on Iran, 203
 on Lyng, 14
 on Palestinian-Israeli conflict, 286, 287, 300-302, 475n8
 on Reagan, 59
 on self-righteousness of U.S., 94
 on South Yemen embassy rocket attack, 51
 on Soviet militarization, 33-34, 35, 58
 State Department and, 199, 213
 on Truman Doctrine, 21
 on Vietnam war, 29, 137-138, 147-148, 155, 185, 188, 441n25

- New York Times Magazine*, 50, 54
222-223, 387
- Nicaragua
Cuban covert warfare in, 32
forced into Soviet camp, 54
during Guatemalan intervention of
1954, 408*ng*3
lesson learned from, 17
right-wing exiles from, 54
Salvadoran guerrillas aided by, 43
U.S. and Israeli military aid to, 17
U.S. humanitarian aid withheld from,
27
U.S.-trained National Guard in,
438*nd*44
Niebuhr, Reinhold, 95
Nirgud, Ram, 311
Nisan, Mordechai, 324
Nixon, Richard M.
Allende and, 195-196
on Arab-Israeli conflict, 197
Cambodia's "secret bombing" by, 88
on China, 200
on détente, 31, 199
neomercantilism of, 409*ng*5
on Paris Agreements, 125, 131, 132, 134,
192
as personification of evil, 202
on Vietnam war, 29, 153, 191
Nixon Doctrine, 31, 241
Noble, David, 67
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO)
loss of U.S. hegemony in, 2
military expenditures of, 34, 35, 207
Soviet attempts at split in, 2
on Soviet Union, 204
Working Group of, 2, 4
North Korea
air strikes on dams in, 121-122
U.S. soldiers killed by (1976), 120-121
- North Vietnam
bombing (1965) of, 29, 49, 172, 175-176,
186, 239, 398*nd*6, 445*nd*7
Cambodian sanctuaries of, 141, 186,
188-189, 190
Christmas bombing (1972) of, 129, 132,
181, 183, 191, 192, 193, 194, 440*nd*7,
445*nd*11
civilian vs. military targets in, 175, 176
destruction of, 173, 225
offensive in Laos of, 190-191
on Paris Agreements, 142, 143, 154,
441*nd*7
peace program of, 440*nd*7
South Vietnam's aggression against, 168,
170-172
Nossiter, Bernard, 367-368
Novak, Robert, 335
NSC 68, 22-24, 32, 403*nd*61-*nd*62
nuclear warfare
Israel's potential for, 312-315, 341, 492*nd*3
as U.S. policy option, 408*ng*3
- Observer*, 383
oil
bilateral deals for, 337, 491*nd*8
equitable distribution of, 162
in Persian Gulf, U.S. "right of access" to,
233-235
pricing of, 114, 332, 336, 337
U.S. domination established over,
105-107, 330-331, 436*ng*30
U.S. policy on Middle East and, 330-338,
341-342, 343, 348
oil companies, U.S.
in conflict with long-term interests of
U.S. capitalism, 331-332, 333-334,
436*ng*30
as "instruments of foreign policy," 330,
331, 436*ng*3
in Iranian consortium, 333

- Oman, U.S. war games in, 20
O'Meara, Andrew, 219
O'Neill, Thomas P., 160
"Open Door" principle, 105
Operation BOLD MARINER, 187
Operation CEDAR FALLS, 166
Operation MALHEUR, 166
Operation SPEEDY EXPRESS, 157, 175,
187
ORDEN, 38, 45, 244, 414*nd*40-*nd*41,
417*nd*59
Organization of Petroleum Exporting
Countries (OPEC), 332, 336, 338
Orni, Elfrain, 267, 269, 270, 470*nd*66
Osborne, John, 160
- Pachter, Henry, 215
Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza Shah. *See* Shah
of Iran
Pakistan, 210-211
Palestine, Palestinians
ancestors of, 274
as descendants of original Jews, 461*nd*5
in Gaza Strip, 250
induced to migrate from Israel, 298,
320-321
National Charter of, 286-287
nationalism of, 256, 279, 284, 355
partition of (1947), 255, 290, 314, 355
see also Arabs, in Israel
Palestine Liberation Organization
(PLO)
anti-PLO conservatives and, 474*nd*88
Christian militants and, 316
democratic secular state proposed by, 247,
286, 329, 460*nd*2
early Zionists compared to, 476*nd*27
East Jerusalem support for, 261
Israeli intransigence toward, 247-248,
256, 284, 285-286, 287, 317, 320, 322,
475*nd*78
- Israel's elimination demanded by, 256,
280, 460*nd*22
Jordan on, 314
law against Israeli solidarity for, 306
as sole legitimate representative of
Palestinians, 247, 287, 289, 461*nd*6
terrorist campaigns of, 56-58, 262, 315,
354, 420*nd*87, 498*nd*40, 500*nd*41
two-state solution advocated by, 279, 284,
285, 286-290, 495*nd*25
Palestinian-Israeli conflict (1975), 246-318
Bellow on, 319-327
bilateral solution to, 262, 277-279, 281,
473*nd*79
consensus among Arab states on, 240
democratic secular state as solution to,
247, 284
federation as solution to, 279, 280, 281
"historic rights" of Jewish people and,
461*nd*5
mutual intransigence in, 246, 256, 283,
291
as proxy struggle between U.S. and Soviet
Union, 57
settlement of, imposed by external force,
254-255, 256
two-state solution to, 255-257, 275, 279,
280-281, 284-290, 329, 330, 346
U.S. mass media and propaganda
campaign on, 56-58, 422*nd*95
U.S. support for Israeli intransigence in,
248-249, 254, 285, 287, 291-292, 309,
314, 320, 330, 346
see also Arab-Israeli conflict
Palestinian National Council, 284, 286,
475*nd*20
Pali, Meir, 468*ng*50
Pannekoek, Anton, 67-68, 73
Paraguay, 312
paranoia, critical analysis of ideological
system condemned as, 101-102, 434*nd*21

- Paris Agreements (1973), 128-134, 139, 141, 142, 143, 154, 191-194, 440m7, 441m7, 443m8
- Parker, Sir Gilbert, 76
- passive voice, as rhetorical device, 126, 135
- Paxson, Frederick L., 76
- Paxton, Robert, 429m40, 430m45
- Paegam, Norman, 373
- Paled, Benito, 471m74
- Paled, Matityahu, 251, 288-289, 291
- Pentagon Papers, 11, 84, 108, 109-110, 127, 151, 153, 436m35
- Peres, Shimon, 280, 301
- Peretz, Martin, 432m9
- "Petroleum Policy of the United States" (State Dept.), 105
- Phat, Hyyrh Tan, 152
- Philippines, 26, 119-120, 124, 224, 227, 406m73, 430m45
- Phoenix program, 174
- Pike, Douglas, 127, 152, 171, 440m6
- Pilger, John, 26
- Pinochet Ugarre, Augusto, 310, 312
- Poland, 7, 35, 394m9
- Polk, George, 213
- Pol Pot, 196, 227, 406m73, 413m35, 434m21, 455m40
- Ponchaud, François, 434m21
- Pool, Itihel de Sala, 73, 239
- Popkin, Samuel, 424m205
- Porath, Yehoshua, 355-356
- Porter, D. Gareth, 173
- Portugal, East Timor and, 358, 359, 363-364, 381, 385, 509m26
- press. *See* business press; media, mass; *specific publications*
- propaganda system, 8-14, 70-93
- apathy and obedience instilled by, 4, 74
- complex of inducements in, 14
- "constructive" vs. "retaliatory" bloodbaths in, 370, 372, 458m22
- control over, 71, 73
- devices of, 100-102, 434m21
- domination of ruling elites concealed by, 5, 93-94, 111-113
- as "engineering of consent," 71-72, 76, 426m3
- exaggeration and hysteria in, 95
- facts ignored in, 108-113, 154
- facts supplied by government in, 41, 42, 44-45
- "failures," "errors," and "ironies" as obfuscations in, 94, 118-120, 122, 427m35
- force and coercion in, 10, 11, 14, 77-78, 401m45
- "heroic exceptions" lauded in, 227
- intellectuals in, 73-120, 221-230
- invisibility of, 99
- "lower-status groups" and, 96
- as necessity in democratic societies, 70-74
- in post-Vietnam era, 65, 78-90, 144-164, 201-202, 203
- potential of, learned in World War I, 65, 75, 76-78
- self-censorship in, 10
- spectrum of thought limited by, 87, 89
- in totalitarian societies, 10, 11, 14, 99
- typical theses of, 94
- U.S. aggression as oxymoron in, 11-13
- public relations, 71-72
- "Purposes of American Power" (Tucker), 231-241
- Quandt, William B., 197, 198, 342, 346-349, 495m27-128
- Quest for Peace* (Reich), 346

- Rabat conference, 247, 264, 266
- Rabin, Yitzhak, 197, 248, 249-250, 251, 283, 285-286, 320-321, 328, 329, 356, 483m8
- Race, Jeffrey, 171
- "Radical Winds of the Caribbean" (Szulc), 222-223
- Rady, Philip, 93
- Ranbin, Karl, 212
- Rather, Dan, 12
- Ray, Dennis M., 111-112, 113
- Read, Conyers, 76
- Reagan Administration
- confrontationist stance of, 16, 18, 20, 22-23, 33, 35-37
- on El Salvador conflict, 13, 18, 22, 36, 37, 47, 48
- on Guatemala, 55
- human rights policy of, 7, 399m35
- "international terrorism" as propaganda offensive of, 18, 49-53, 420m79
- on militarization, 18-20, 32, 35-36, 402m51, 410m14
- "popular mandate" for, 59
- Vietnam policy of, 28
- on West Bank settlements, 299
- Rees, G., 229
- refugees
- comparative response to plight of, 234, 365
- from Cuba, 222
- from East Timor, 363, 365, 367, 374, 376, 389, 504m5, 505m22
- from El Salvador, 38-40, 222, 244
- from Gaza Strip, 320-321
- from Haiti, 212, 222, 227
- UN High Commission for, 38, 40-41, 244, 458m25
- from Vietnam, 27, 28, 227, 244, 431m, 458m25
- Reich, Bernard, 342, 346
- Reischauer, Edwin, 85-86
- Reston, James, 142, 154
- "Resurgent America" policy, 24, 32, 34, 232-241, 332, 456m-459m28
- "revisionism, new," 61
- Rio Sumpul massacre (1980), 39, 45, 413m34, 416m49, 460m28
- Rivera, Gerardo, 58
- Robinson, Joan, 216
- Rockefeller, David, 7, 73
- Roelenberg, W., 378
- Rogers, William, 329
- Rogers Plan, 197-98, 248, 249, 254, 329, 345, 462m10
- "rollback" strategy, 22, 23, 24, 27
- Romero, Archbishop Oscar, 17, 414m37
- Romero, Carlos Humberto, 310, 459m26
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 90, 106, 395m6, 430m45, 435m23
- Rostow, Eugene V., 393m5
- Rostow, Walt, 184-185
- Rubin, Barry, 452m5
- Rubinstein, Amnon, 259, 464m33
- Rubinstein, Dani, 292, 295, 299, 482m6, 483m91, 487m5
- Ruppin, Arthur, 271
- Russell, Richard, 204
- Sadat, Anwar el-
- Bellow on, 325
- on Israeli withdrawal of occupied lands, 328
- peace initiatives of, 197-198, 240, 292, 293, 314, 341, 344-345, 494m9
- pro-Soviet elements purged by, 198
- U.S. client status offered by, 329, 491m27
- Safran, Nadav, 341, 342-343, 344, 346, 349-351, 353, 492m3
- Sale, Richard, 489m6
- Salpeter, Eliahu, 307

- Samaria. *See* West Bank
 San Salvador Archdiocese, Legal Aid Office
 of, 41, 414n37, 415n42
 Sarawi, Issam, 288, 289, 475n20
 Saud al-Faisal, prince of Saudi Arabia, 106,
 338
 Saudi Arabia
 British interests expelled from, 104,
 105-106
 Egypt's relationship with, 334
 French interests expelled from, 105
 Guemier on, 356
 Iran's relationship with, 198
 Israel's relationship with, 334-343-344,
 471n74
 oil industry of, 339, 351-352, 338-339,
 342, 492n32
 rebellion in, 494n16
 Soviet Union's relationship with,
 198
 U.S. capital invested in, 35, 490n2
 Savinbi, Jonas, 451n9
 Scalapino, Robert, 223
 Schlesinger, Arthur, 89, 94, 99, 149,
 242
 Schorr, Daniel, 51
 Schumacher, Edward, 40, 46
 Scowcroft, Brent, 501n, 510n32
 Shahak, Israel, 309, 464n33, 484n05
 Shah of Iran
 Carter on, 17
 Israel and, 489n6
 Kissinger on, 185-186
 Pakistan armed by, 210
 restoration of, 105, 186, 333
 on Saudi Arabian oil, 338
 urged by U.S. to use military force,
 402n49
 Shak'a, Basam, 477n34
 Shannon, William V., 94-95
 Shapira, Yoram, 311

- Sharet, Moshe, 314, 351, 470n70, 484n09,
 486n2, 492n4, 496n33
 Sharm el-Sheikh (Ophira), 283, 329
 Sharon, Ariel, 299, 300, 305
 Shawcross, William, 196, 443n47
 Shertok, Moshe. *See* Sharet, Moshe
 Shmkin, Alex, 175
 Shipler, David, 301
 Sihanouk, Norodom, prince of Cambodia,
 88, 188, 190, 408n92, 455n40
 "Silent Suffering of East Timor, The"
 (Kamm), 387
 Silwad village, beatings and vandalism in,
 294-295, 478n39
 Sinai peninsula, 283, 293, 301, 329, 330,
 471n74
 Six Day war (1967), 25, 270, 273,
 291, 313, 318, 326, 329, 334,
 422n195
 see also Israel, territories occupied by
 slavery, 216, 225, 302-303, 454n29
 Smith, Gaddis, 112
 Smith, Hedrick, 203
 Socialist International, Madrid Congress of
 (1980), 288-289
 Somoza Debayle, Anastasio, 17, 241, 310,
 458n15
 "Sources of Soviet Conduct, The"
 (Kennan), 232
 South Africa
 Angola intervention by, 206, 451n9
 Israeli military ties with, 312, 313,
 459n26, 484n05
 Namibia and, 451n9
 Southernland, Daniel, 139, 371-372,
 503n9
 South Korea, 35
 South Vietnam
 Army of (ARVN), 170, 194-195
 atrocities in, 227
 bombing of, 153, 186-187, 189, 239
- Buddhist political movement in, 127-128,
 152, 440n2
 coalition government proposed for,
 126-127, 151
 constitution of, 128-129, 133, 192-193
 French rule in, 150, 168, 171, 447n6
 "innocence" of villagers in, 165-166
 legitimacy of U.S.-backed governments
 in, 10, 166-167, 398n27, 447n1
 North Vietnamese aggression against,
 168, 170-172
 pacification campaign in, 140, 187,
 194-195, 225, 444n1
 on Paris Agreements, 132, 140, 154
 People's Revolutionary Party (PRP),
 445n7
 prisons in, 136, 141, 170, 441n27
 Provisional Revolutionary Government
 (PRG), 126, 130, 131, 132, 143, 154, 192,
 441n27, 442n32
 refugees from, 27, 28, 227, 244, 431n1,
 458n25
 rural devastation in, 231
 self-determination in, as hypothetical
 goal of U.S., 149-154
 strategic hamlets in, 151, 166, 442n29
 "tiger cages" in, 137, 170
 tourist trips to, 142
 United Nations on, 242
 U.S. invasion of, 10-11, 49, 138, 153, 173
see also GVN; National Liberation Front
 (NLF); Vietnam
- Soviet Union
 "adventurism" in Caribbean by, 223
 aid programs of, 115
 on Cambodia, 368
 China and, 200
 coercive propaganda system in, 10, 11
 diminishing power of, 200
 on documentary papers, 108-109
 hegemony lost by, 3, 4, 218-219
- "international terrorism" of, 18, 49-53,
 419n73
 Israel and, 471n74
 Jewish emigration from, 285, 463n29
 Kissinger on aggression of, 179-180
 on Middle East, 256
 militarization of, 5, 19, 33-34, 206, 207,
 409n06, 450n4
 Palestinian-Israeli conflict and, 284-285,
 320
 as threat to world order, 2, 4
 U.S. covert operations in, 22, 24
see also Afghanistan, Soviet invasion of
 Spender, Stephen, 487n4
 Spock, Benjamin, 84
 Stalin, Joseph, 31, 209
 state centralization, 67
 State Department, U.S.
 on East Timor civil war, 360, 361, 371,
 372, 374, 384, 386, 389
 on Greek uprising, 212, 213
 Human Rights reports of, 454n26
 White Paper on El Salvador conflict of,
 39-41, 45, 417n259
- Sterling, Claire, 49-54, 55-56, 419n73
 Strout, Richard, 156
 Studds, Gerry, 244
 Sudan, 198
 Suez war (1956), 334, 343, 351-352
 Suharto, General, 374, 377, 388, 501n2
 Sullivan, William H., 32, 402n49
 surrogate state system, 200
see also Iran, Israel
- Syria
 CIA attempt to overthrow government
 of, 421n92
 Israeli intransigence toward, 316, 317,
 491n27
 Jordan invaded (1970) by, 341, 343,
 348
 Kissinger on, 179

- Syria (*cont.*)
 Lebanon and, 317
 Palestine and, 473n79
 on Palestinian-Israeli conflict, 255-256
 U.S. and, 312, 329
 Szulc, Tad, 222-223
- taboos, among "respectable" historians,
 112-113
- Tagliaso, Ronald, 50
- Taiwan, Israeli military ties with, 312
- Tamara, George, 266
- Tanner, Henry, 287
- Tanzer, Michael, 356
- Taweel, Ibrahim, 476n34
- Taylor, Maxwell, 11, 17, 152, 182, 221, 386,
 447n1
- Technion University, Arab students
 attacked at, 306-307
- terrorism
 ABC-TV documentary on, 56-58,
 422n95, 478n49
 "attacks" and "reprisals" in, as
 propaganda terms, 486n2, 492n4
 individual *vs.* state, 51
 "international," as propaganda
 campaign, 18, 49-53, 420n79
 right-wing, 47-48
 Soviet immunity to, 51-54, 55-56
 U.S. as "most victimized" nation of,
 420n79
 U.S.-backed, 52-53, 55-57
Terror Network, The (Sterling), *See*
 Sterling, Clate
- Tet Offensive (1968), 84, 158
- Thailand, 26, 124, 216, 242, 430n45, 454n29
- Thien, Nguyen Van, 125, 140, 155, 184, 193,
 194, 195, 445n11
- Thorn-dike, Edward, 69
- Time-Life*, 191
- Time* magazine, 296
- Timernan, Jacobo, 7, 311
- Tobin, James, 207
- To Jerusalem and Back* (Bellow), 319-327
- Toledano, Shmuel, 308
- "totalitarian" regimes *vs.* "authoritarian"
 regimes, 6-7, 404n67
- TRB, 156
- Trappier, Leopold, 470n70
- Trilateral Commission, 73-75, 96, 218, 229
- trilateralism, 31, 200, 218, 241, 409n95
- Trujillo Molina, Héctor, 242, 458n5
- Truman, Harry S., 21, 74, 436n30
- Truman Doctrine, 20-21, 208, 212, 213, 215,
 233, 333, 430n45
- trusteeship, 395n16
- Tsongas, Paul, 384
- Tuchman, Barbara, 188, 189
- Tucker, Robert W., on U.S. foreign policy,
 224, 231-241, 444n2-n3, 456n1,
 457n9
- Tuma, Elias, 261, 264
- Turkey, 253, 333, 452n13, 463n26
- Turney, William S., 109
- "20/20" (TV program), 56-58
- Uganda, 7
- Ukraine, CIA resistance movements in,
 24
- UNICEF, 27, 408n85
- United Nations (UN)
 condemnation of, 242
 on East Timor civil war, 360-361,
 367-368, 377, 384, 387, 392,
 502n25-503n6, 506n3, 509n26
- High Commission for Refugees, 38,
 40-41, 244, 458n25
- Indochina war and, 147, 159
 on Indonesian aggression in East Timor,
 224
- on international aggression, 13, 243
 on Lebanon, 315
- on Palestine Liberation Organization,
 247, 248
 on Palestinian-Israeli conflict, 254, 255,
 285, 287, 309, 320, 330, 339, 346,
 495n25
- Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA),
 325
- on South Vietnam, 28, 127
- United Press (UP), 213
- United States
 apathy and obedience in, 4, 74
 on arms control talks, 2, 393n5
 as depoliticized society, 60
 fallacy of "conservative shift" in, 49,
 59
 hegemony gained by, 162
 hegemony lost by, 1-4, 8, 30-31, 199,
 218-219, 241
 human rights policy of, 7-8, 9, 17, 89, 99,
 117-118, 223-225, 351, 371, 399n35
 imperialism of, 146-147, 228
 "national goals" and "national interest"
 of, 99-100, 113
 as "open society," 99
 "radical critique" of, 436n35, 444n3
 slavery in, 454n29
 "transcendent purpose" of, 79, 87, 89
 world leadership assumed by, 21-22, 218,
 337-338
see also foreign policy; U.S.; militarization
 universities
- academic freedom in, 185, 449n11
- Arab Israeli students attacked in,
 306-307, 483n83
- ideological conformity in, 110, 113,
 427n33
- value-oriented intellectuals on, 229
- Uribe, Armando, 195, 196
- Uruguay, 312, 408n93, 459n27
- U.S. Military Assistance Advisory Group
 (USMAAG), 140
- Valeriani, Richard, 367, 370
- Vance, Cyrus, 287, 328, 393n5
- Vann, John Paul, 182, 449n8
- Veblen, Thorstein, 77
- Venezuela, 336
- Vieira do Rego, Leoneto, 362-363, 366,
 389, 503n9, 503n10, 504n14
- Viera, José Rodolff, 46
- Viet Cong (VC), 140, 151, 156, 163, 166, 169,
 170, 187, 194
- Viet Minh, 10, 140, 151, 168, 171
- Vietnam
 agricultural devastation in, 224
 boat people from, 27, 28, 227, 244,
 458n25
 forced into Soviet camp, 27, 224, 226
 French rule in, 168, 171
 human rights violations in, 7
 as sole legitimate government, 192
 starvation in, 27, 75
 unexploded ordnance in, 25, 80, 406n75
 U.S. civilians contracted by, 141,
 442n46-443n46
- U.S. humanitarian aid withheld from,
 27-28, 80, 224, 226, 407n75
see also North Vietnam; South Vietnam
- "Vietnam syndrome," 4, 16, 31, 33, 48,
 61, 201, 203, 205, 221, 227, 228,
 409n106
- Vietnam war
 agricultural devastation in, 80, 168
 amnesty for draft dodgers in, 82-83
 atrocities in, 141, 156, 169-170, 441n27
 costliness of, 82
- El Salvador conflict compared to,
 416n45
- "errors" and "mistakes" of U.S. in, 154,
 427n33
- global economy and, 114, 141-142
 history of, rewritten by U.S. intellectuals,
 424n205, 427n33

- Vietnam war (cont.)
 "ideological," "moral," and "pragmatic"
 grounds for opposition to, 82
 lawlessness of U.S. in, 163-164
 lessons learned from, 17, 81, 203, 221, 426n24
 Lewy's writings on, 165-176
 media on, 14, 76, 95, 147-156, 239, 429n36, 441n22, 441n25
 MIAs in, 81
 moral onus shifted to victims of, 120
 origins and causes of, 150-153
 as partial victory for U.S., 436n35
 peace movement against, 95-97, 146-147, 148, 157, 243, 427n35
 political settlement blocked in, 152
 POWs in, 131, 135-138, 170, 441n22
 principled criticism of, 83, 147, 157, 424n205
 reparations for, 81, 120
 U.S. ideological system reconstructed after, 65, 203
 U.S. policy-making for, 108, 109-110, 436n35
 Vietnamese psychology and, 184
 see also Indochina war
- Vorster, John, 313, 325
- Wall Street Journal*
 on containment, 243
 on East Timor civil war, 368-369, 370
 on El Salvador conflict, 42, 243
 on Israeli-African relationship, 335
 on Latin American poverty, 242
 on Nicaragua, 242
 Walsh, Pat, 379, 380, 382
 Walters, Vernon, 410n120
 Walzer, Michael, 252, 257-259, 464n31, 468n50, 498n40
Washington Journalism Review, 367
- Washington Post*, 14, 38, 43, 81, 149-154, 159, 161
 Watergate, 14, 186, 193, 202, 427n35
 Watt, D. C., 241
 Watts, David, 364-365
 Weinberger, Caspar, 410n14
 Weitz, Joseph, 252
 Weitz, Joseph, 498n40
 Weizmann, Chaim, 246, 277, 353
 Welles, Sumner, 395n16
 Wesseling, Hank, 75
 West Bank
 annexation of Arab lands in, 299-300, 301
 anti-PLO Palestinians in, 322, 474n88
 Arab repression in, 293-299, 478n35
 cheap labor in, 266, 293
 development blocked in, 299, 480n58
 Hussein on, 491n27
 independent Palestinian state in, 286, 287
 Israeli settlements in, 248, 250, 251, 252, 298, 299-300, 301, 480n58
 Jordanian administration of, 251, 254, 283, 301, 329
 Palestinians in, 461n6
 Palestinians urged to migrate from, 250, 296, 298, 314, 321
 PLO support in, 301, 477n34
 terrorist bombings against, mayors in, 477n34
 water resources in, 295, 480n58
 West Germany, 34, 35
 Westmoreland, William C., 127, 152, 153
 White, John, 203
 White, Robert, 37, 42-44
White House Years, The (Kissinger), 178-200
 Whitney, Craig, 135
 Wicker, Tom, 133-134
 Wieseler, Leon, 434n21
- Wild, Anthony, 213-214
 Wilkins, Myra, 333
 Williams, William Appleman, 112-113
 Wilmington Ten, 9
 Wilson, Woodrow, 75
 Woodrow Wilson Foundation, 91
 Woolcott, Richard, 386, 390
 Woolcott, Martin, 27, 91
 World Bank, 27, 224
 World War I
 U.S. intellectuals and propaganda in, 65, 75, 76-78, 426n21
 U.S. vs German press in, 76-77
 World War II
 Britain's economy during, 433n23
 fascist forces reinstated after, 430n45
Gedankenexperiment based on, statement in, 89-90
 Hitler's cooperation with West during, 435n24
 "humaneness" of European civilization during, 91
 international economic order established after, 21-22, 78, 103-108, 218
 POW camps after, 212
 resistance movements during, 90, 426n40
 Saudi Arabian reserves during, 330
 World Zionist Organization, 265, 277, 286, 330
- Yadin, Yigal, 298
 Yamashita, Tomoyuki, 157
- Yariv, Aharon, 296, 474n89
 "Yariv formula," 286
 Yemen, rocket attack on Parisian embassy of, 51
Yesh, 306-307
Yishuv, 251, 272, 276, 277, 496n29
 Yōga Sugama, 386-387
 Young, Kenneth T., 427n35
 Zaire, 216, 335, 451n9
 Zayyad, Tawfiq, 466n45
 Zia ul-Haq, Mohammad, 210, 211
 Zichron, Yaakov, 303
 Zionism, Zionists
 binationalism advocated by, 277-279, 473n79
 boundaries sought by, 290, 476n27
 in Eastern Europe, 278
 Israeli democracy portrayed by, 257-259, 460n2
 Israeli expansionism advocated by, 246, 251, 252
 Jewish state demanded by, 276, 278, 473n79
 on Palestine Liberation Organization, 248
 scholarship on, 352-356
 on security arguments, 468n50
 on severe religious controls over personal life, 272
 on Shatak, 464n33
 socialist, 251, 252, 277-278
 Zohar, Avraham, 302-303